

Impacts of Tariff
Uncertainty on
the Canadian
Canola Industry



Presentation Outline

What is Alberta Canola?

History of Canola

Canola Supply and Disposition

Timeline of Trade Related Events

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3 ALBERTA CANOLA



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Alberta Canola's Mandate

- Fund Research and Development
- Fund Market Development Initiatives
- Engage Growers
- Advise Governments



What is Canola?





CANOLA

Canola meaning

The name canola is a contraction of Canada, where canola was developed, and ola, referring to oil.

To earn the name canola, products must meet this internationally regulated standard:

erucic acid in its fatty acid profile and the solid component shall contain less than 30 micromoles of any one or any mixture of 3-butenyl glucosinolate, 4-pentenyl glucosinolate, 2-hydroxy-3 butenyl glucosinolate, and 2-hydroxy-4-pentenyl glucosinolate per gram of air-dry, oil-free solid."

"Seeds of the genus Brassica (Brassica napus, Brassica rapa or Brassica juncea) from which the oil shall contain less than 2%





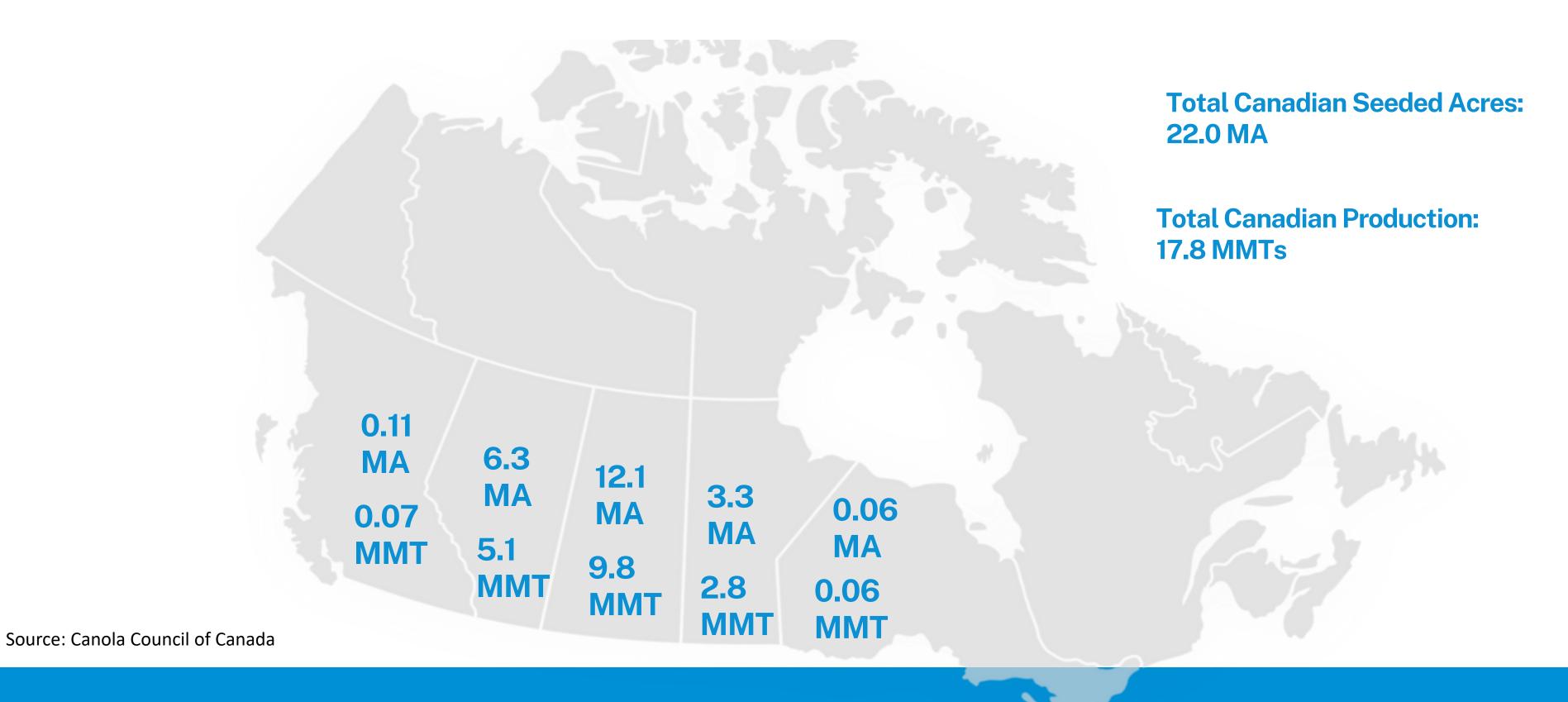








2024 Canola Acres & Production

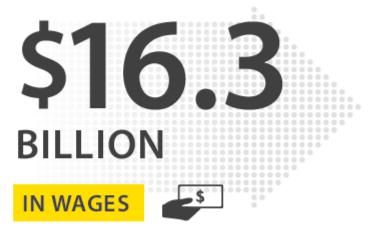




Canola Economic Impact

Total impact on the Canadian economy

206
THOUSAND



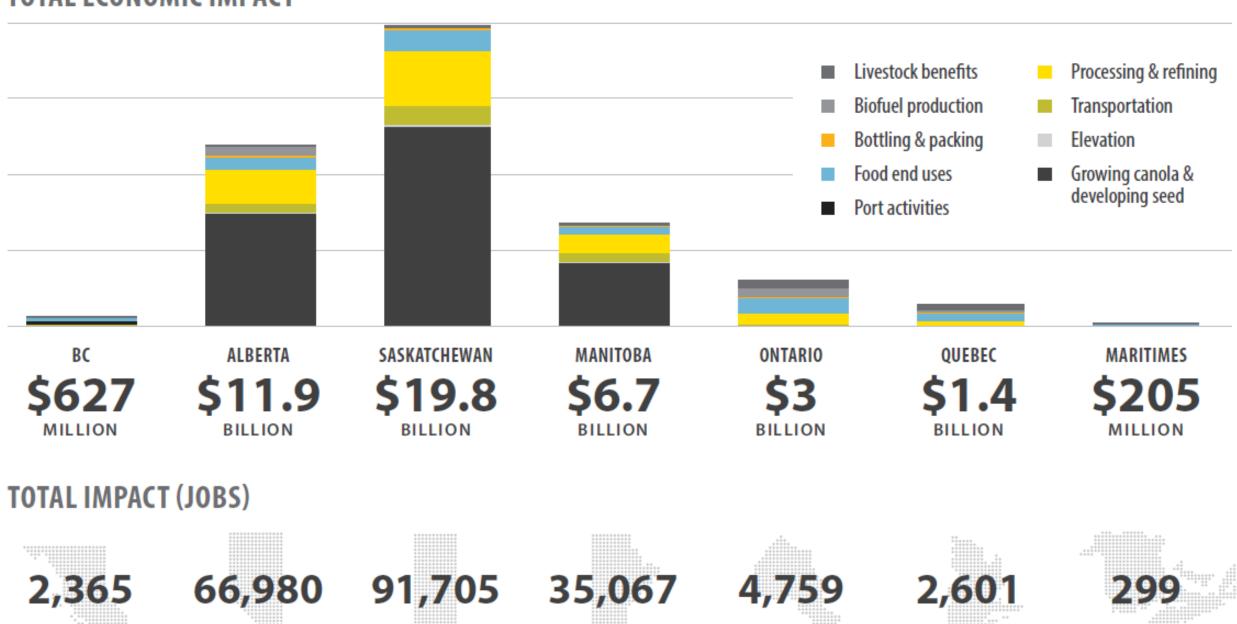
Annual averages for the period 2020/21-2022/23, including direct, indirect and induced impacts





Economic benefits across the country

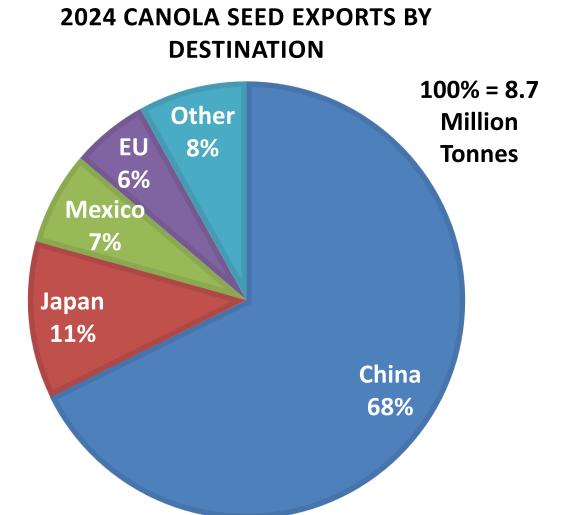


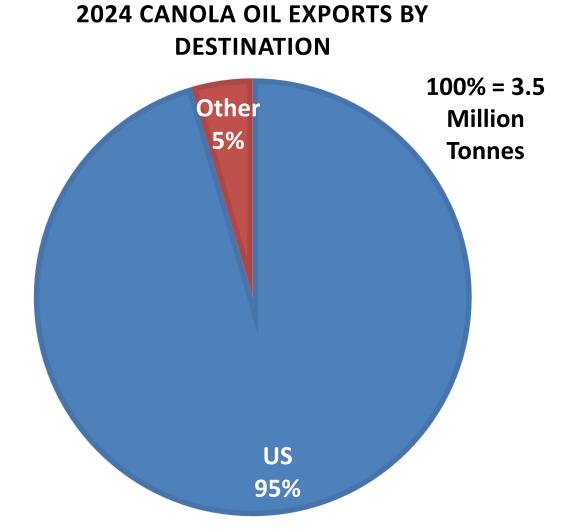


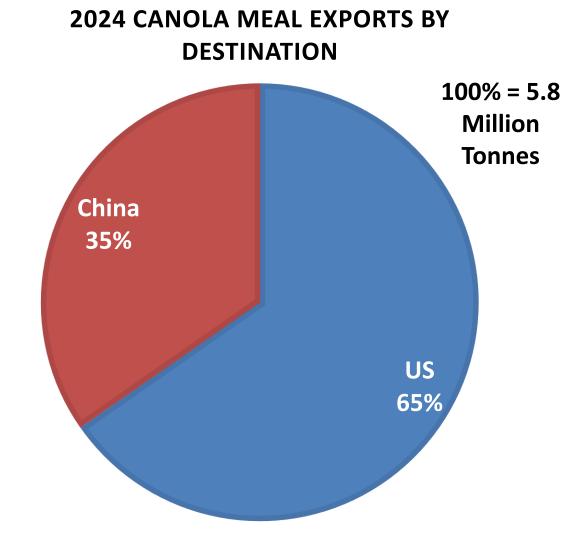
Annual averages for the period 2020/21-2022/23, including direct, indirect and induced impacts



2024 Canola Exports by Destination









The evolution of trade frictions



Canola: target of Chinese retaliation

Dec-2018

Meng Wanzhou, Huawei executive, was arrested in Vancouver, Canada, at the request of the United States for extradition.

Early March 2019

Chinese customs authorities began increasing inspections and blocking canola shipments from Canada, citing the alleged detection of "hazardous organisms" or pests in the seed.

March 5, 2019

Richardson International Ltd., one of Canada's largest grain processors, was notified that China had revoked its export permit for canola seed.

March 22, 2019

The Canola Council of Canada announced that Chinese importers were unwilling to purchase Canadian canola seed, effectively stopping all trade of the seed.

May-2022

China trade restrictions on the companied were lifted



Timeline of trade related events

Mid-2024

Canada's public consultation process in mid-2024 regarding potential policy responses to address unfair trade practices by China in the electric vehicle (EV) sector.

Aug-2024

Government of Canada announces 100% surtax on EVs, 25% surtax on steel and Aluminum products.

Sep-2024

China announces and launches anti-dumping and anti-discriminatory investigations into Canadian canola seed and oil and meal, respectively.

Mar-2025

China announces a 100% tariff on Canadian canola oil and meal imports from Canada.

Sep-2025

China extends the investigation deadline to March 9, 2026

Aug-2025

China announces a 75.8% tariff on Canadian seed imports from Canada.

Jul-2025

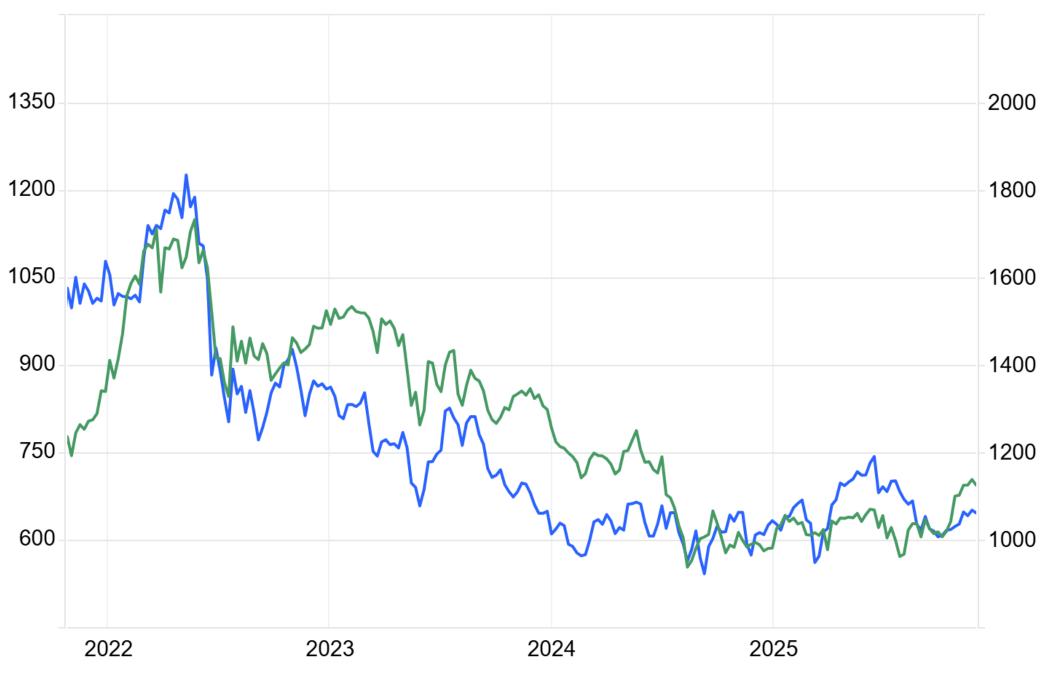
Government of Canada announces 100% surtax 25% surtax on steel and Aluminum products smelted in China.

 Combined with existing tariffs on canola seed, oil and meal have effectively closed the Chinese market to Canadian canola.



Decoupling of crop correlations

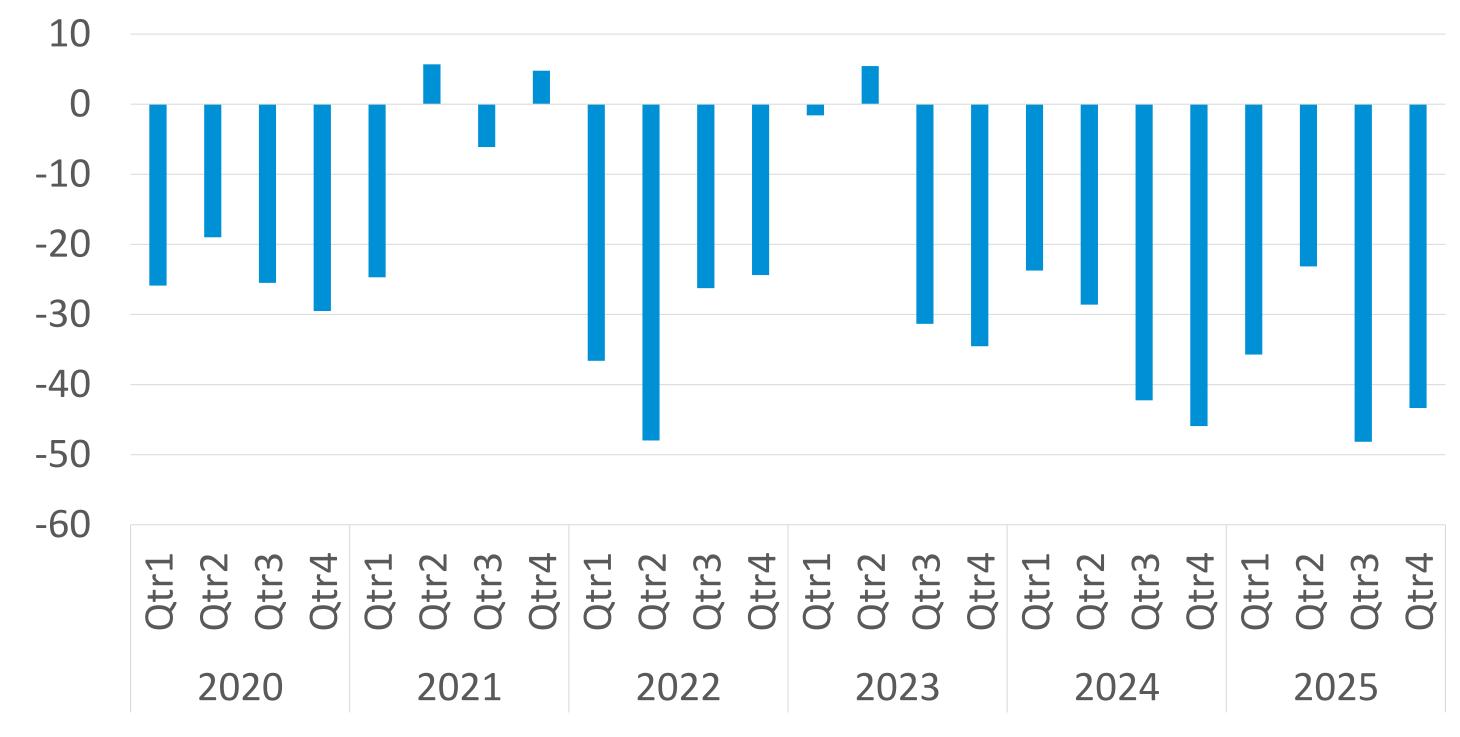




source: tradingeconomics.com



Widening AB basis: adequate stocks



Source: pdqinfo.ca



Canola Industry Response: Expand Market Access



Expanding trade with existing

markets

Canola seed exports to EU to increase 158%

Canola seed exports to Japan to increase 60%

Canola seed exports to Mexico to increase 40%

 Canola seed exports to Bangladesh to increase by almost threefold



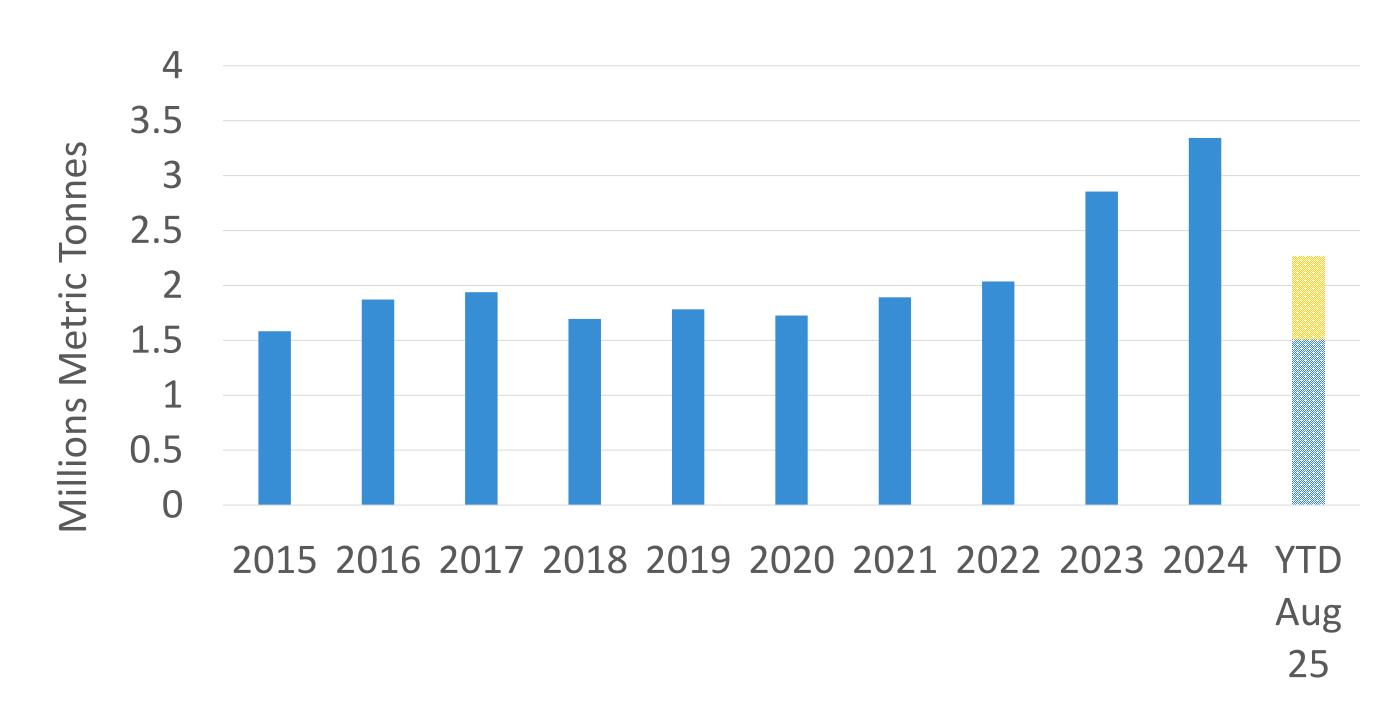




Canola Industry Response: Domestic Diversification

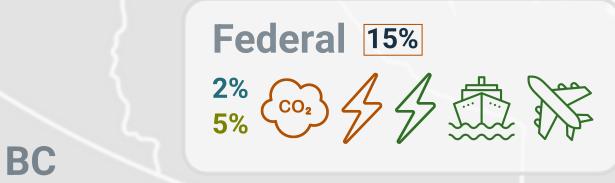


2024 Canola Exports to the US





Canada's Clean Fuels Policies: 2025 → 2030: Room for growth









AB

2% 25%5% 25%





SK 2% 7.5%



MB 5% 10%





Blend Requirement



All Fuels
Diesel
Gasoline
Jet



SAF Requirement



SAF Eligibilit



GHG Requirement



Marine Eligibilit



ZEV Sales Obligation



y ZEV Eligibility



Domestic Origin Requirement



RNG Mandate

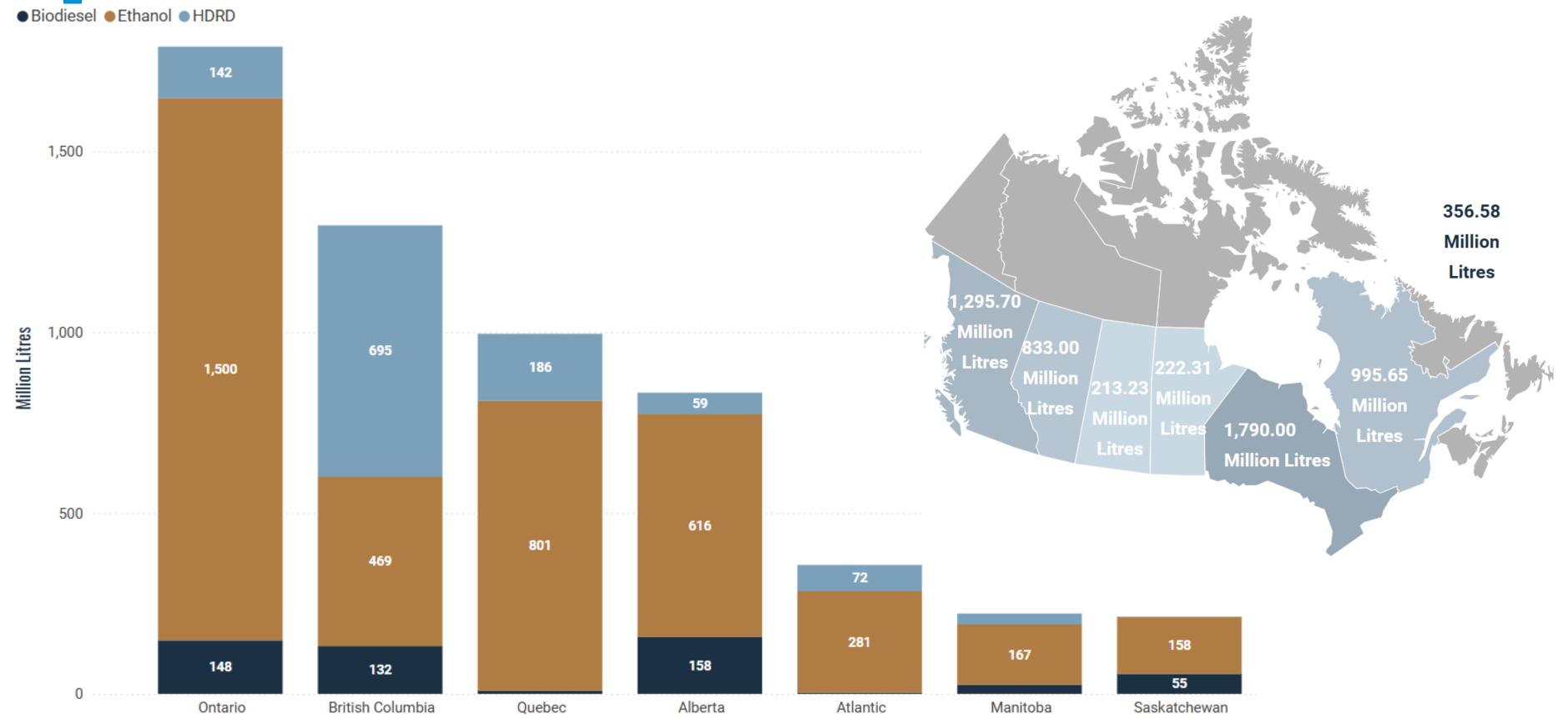
QC

$$5 \to 10\%$$
 75% $10 \to 15\%$ 50%





Biofuels Consumption by Province in 2023







AB to be a net producer of biofuels

- Alberta will have approximately 1.5 billion litres/year of renewable alternative diesel
 - Imperial Oil Limited Strathcona (Renewable diesel)- 1.16 BL/year
 - ADM Lloydminster (Biodiesel)- 0.322 BL/year
- Co-processing (at 5%) in Alberta's existing refineries could add an additional 1.3 billion litres/year,
- Alberta's installed capacity will provide \$8.4 billion per year of economic impact. 1
- It will create approximately 3 million tonnes of canola seed domestic demand.



Canola Industry Wishlist

- Regain access to the Chinese market
- Continued expansion of demand in other international markets
- Significant demand coming from the domestic biofuel industry



Recap

- Canola is mark of Canadian ingenuity and Innovation
- Canola is a clear target for trade disputes with China
- In response to being shut out of China:
 - Expand international markets
 - Expand domestic utilization
- The prospects for domestic biofuel utilization are bright, given consistent political support

Wishlist include:

- Regain Chinese market access in a timely manner
- Continued demand in other international markets
- Significant demand coming from the domestic biofuel industry



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